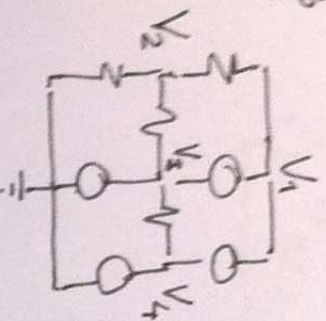


3.26



$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{1} \quad & V_3 - V_1 = 24 \\ \textcircled{2} \quad & \frac{V_1 - V_2}{2} + \frac{0 - V_2}{2} + \frac{V_3 - V_4}{0.5} = 0 \\ \textcircled{4} \quad & V_4 = 12 \end{aligned}$$

0.5S = 2Ω

$$\textcircled{3-1} \text{ SN: } \frac{V_2 - V_1}{2} + \frac{V_2 - V_3}{0.5} - 5\text{m} + \frac{V_4 - V_3}{1} - 3\text{m} = 0$$

$$Ax = b: \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1/2 & -1/2 & -1/0.5 & 1/0.5 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ -1/2 & 1/2 + 1/0.5 & -1 - 1/0.5 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} V_1 \\ V_2 \\ V_3 \\ V_4 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 24 \\ 0 \\ 12 \\ 8\text{m} \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} V_1 \\ V_2 \\ V_3 \\ V_4 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -14.3 \\ 4.2 \\ 9.9 \\ 12.0 \end{bmatrix}$$

3.66

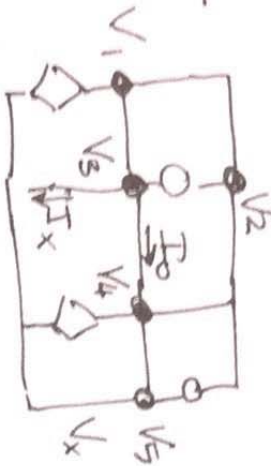


$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{1} \quad & I_1 = 6\text{m} \\ \textcircled{2} \quad & 4 + 2k(I_2 - I_3) + 1k(I_2 - I_1) = 0 \\ \textcircled{3} \quad & I_3 = 4\text{m} \\ \textcircled{4} \quad & 6 + 2k(I_4 - I_1) + 1k(I_4 - I_3) = 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$Ax = b: \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -1k & 2k+1k & -2k & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ -2k & 0 & -1k & 2k+1k \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} I_1 \\ I_2 \\ I_3 \\ I_4 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6\text{m} \\ -4 \\ 4\text{m} \\ -6 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} I_1 \\ I_2 \\ I_3 \\ I_4 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6.0\text{m} \\ 3.3\text{m} \\ 4.0\text{m} \\ 3.3\text{m} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$V_o = 1k(I_1 - I_2) + 1k(I_4 - I_3) = [1k, -1k, -1k, 1k] \begin{bmatrix} I_1 \\ I_2 \\ I_3 \\ I_4 \end{bmatrix} = 2$$

3.106



① $V_1 = -2V_x$

② $V_x = V_5$

③ $I_x = \frac{V_3}{1k}$

④-⑤ $V_2 - V_3 = 12$

⑥-⑦ SN: $\frac{V_1 - V_2}{1k} + \frac{V_4 - V_2}{1k} + gm + \frac{V_4 - V_3}{1k} + \frac{0 - V_3}{1k} = 0$

⑧ $\frac{V_3 - V_4}{1k} + \frac{V_2 - V_4}{1k} + \frac{V_5 - V_4}{1k} + 2I_x = 0$

⑨ $-gm + \frac{V_4 - V_5}{1k} + \frac{0 - V_5}{1k} = 0$

$Ax=b:$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} V_1 \\ V_2 \\ V_3 \\ V_4 \\ V_5 \\ I_x \\ V_x \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 12 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ -gm \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ gm \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow X =$$

15.4
23.1
11.1
21.4
7.7
7.7
0.011

$\Rightarrow I_o = \frac{V_3 - V_4}{1k} = [0 \ 0 \ 7.7 \ -11.1 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0] x = -10.3 \text{ m(A)}$